# CHAUDHARY CHARAN SINGH UNIVERSITY, MEERUT THREE YEARS BACHELOR OF COMPUTER APPLICATION PROGRAMME

COURSE CONTENT FOR SEMESTER - I

### **BCA-101 MATHEMATICS -I**

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- 1. .S. Grewal, "Elementary Engineering Mathematics", 34th Ed., 1998.
- 2. Shanti Narayan, "Integral Calculus", S. Chand & Company, 1999
- 3. H.K. Dass, "Advanced Engineering Mathematics", S. Chand & Company, 9th Revised Edition, 2001.
- 4. Shanti Narayan, "Differential Caluculs", S.Chand & Company, 1998.

## BCA-102 PROGRAMMING PRINCIPLE & ALGORITHM

Unit – I	Introduction to 'C' Language Language	History, Structures of 'C' Programming, Function as building blocks.
	Fundamentals	Character set, C Tokens, Keywords, Identifiers, Variables, Constant, Data Types, Comments.
Unit – II	Operators	Types of operators, Precedence and Associativity, Expression, Statement and types of statements
	Build in Operators and function	Console based I/O and related built in I/O function: printf(), scanf(), getch(), getchar(), putchar(); Concept of header files, Preprocessor directives: #include, #define.
Unit– III	Control structures	Decision making structures: If, If-else, Nested If-else, Switch; Loop Control structures: While, Dowhile, for, Nested for loop; Other statements: break, continue, goto, exit.
Unit– IV	Introduction to problem solving	Concept: problem solving, Problem solving techniques (Trail & Error, Brain Stroming, Divide & Conquer) Steps in problem solving (Define Problem, Analyze Problem, Explore Solution) Algorithms and Flowcharts (Definitions, Symbols), Characteristics of an algorithm Conditionals in pseudo-code, Loops in pseudo code Time complexity: Big-Oh notation, efficiency Simple Examples: Algorithms and flowcharts (Real Life Examples)
Unit – V	Simple Arithmetic Problems	Addition / Multiplication of integers, Determining if a number is +ve / -ve / even / odd, Maximum of 2 numbers, 3 numbers, Sum of first n numbers, given n numbers, Integer division, Digit reversing, Table generation for n, $a^b$ , Factorial, sine series, cosine series, ${}^{n}C_{r}$ , Pascal Triangle, Prime number, Factors of a number, Other problems such as Perfect number, GCD numbers etc (Write algorithms and draw flowchart), Swapping
Unit-VI	Functions	Basic types of function, Declaration and definition, Function call, Types of function, Parameter passing, Call by value, Call by reference, Scope of variable, Storage classes, Recursion.

- 1. Let us C-Yashwant Kanetkar.
- 2. Programming in C-Balguruswamy
- 3. The C programming Lang., Pearson Ecl Dennis Ritchie
- 4. Structured programming approach using C- Forouzah & Ceilber Thomson learning publication.
- 5. Pointers in C Yashwant Kanetkar
- 6. How to solve it by Computer R.G. Dromy
- 7. Peter Norton's Introduction to Computers Tata MGHill

#### BCA-103 COMPUTER FUNDAMENTAL & OFFICE AUTOMATION

Unit – I	Introduction to Computers	Introduction, Characteristics of Computers, Block diagram of computer.
	-	Types of computers and features, Mini Computers, Micro Computers, Mini Computers, Mainframe
		Computers, Super Computers.
		Types of Programming Languages (Machine Languages, Assembly Languages,
		High Level Languages). Data Organization, Drives, Files, Directories.
		Types of Memory (Primary
		And Secondary) RAM, ROM,
		PROM, EPROM. Secondary
		Storage Devices (FD, CD, HD,
		Pen drive)
		I/O Devices (Scanners, Plotters, LCD, Plasma Display) Number
		Systems
		Introduction to Binary, Octal, Hexadecimal system
		Conversion, Simple Addition, Subtraction, Multiplication
Unit – II	Algorithm and	Algorithm: Definition, Characteristics, Advantages and
	Flowcharts	disadvantages, Examples
		Flowchart: Definition, Define symbols of flowchart, Advantages
		and disadvantages, Examples
Unit– III	Operating System	Dos - History, Files and Directories, Internal and External
	and Services in O.S.	Commands, Batch Files, Types of O.S.
Unit– IV	Windows Operating	Features of MS - Windows, Control Panel, Taskbar,
	Environment	Desktop, Windows Application, Icons, Windows Accessories, Notepad, Paintbrush.
Unit – V	Editors and Word	Basic Concepts, Examples: MS-Word, Introduction to desktop
	Processors	publishing.
Unit – VI	Spreadsheets and Database packages	Purpose, usage, command, MS-Excel, Creation of files in MS-Access, Switching between application, MS-PowerPoint.

- 1. Fundamental of Computers By V.Rajaraman B.P.B. Publications
- 2. Fundamental of Computers By P.K. Sinha
- 3. Computer Today- By Suresh Basandra
- 4. Unix Concepts and Application By Sumitabha Das
- 5. MS-Office 2000(For Windows) By Steve Sagman
- 6. Computer Networks By Tennenbum Tata MacGrow Hill Publication

#### **BCA-104 PRINCIPLE OF MANAGEMENT**

Unit – I	Nature of	Meaning, Defination, it's nature purpose, importance & Functions,
	Management:	Management as Art, Science & Profession- Management as social System
		Concepts of management-Administration-Organization, Management
		Skills, Levels of Management.
Unit – II	Evolution of	Contribution of F.W.Taylor, Henri Fayol, Elton Mayo, Chester Barhard
	Management	& Peter Drucker to the management thought. Business Ethics & Social
	Thought:	Responsibility: Concept, Shift to Ethics, Tools of Ethics.
Unit– III	Functions of	Planning - Meaning- Need & Importance, types, Process of
	Management:	Planning, Barriers to Effective
	Part-I	Planning, levels - advantages & limitations.
		Forecasting- Need & Techniques
		Decision making-Types - Process of rational decision making
		& techniques of decision making Organizing - Elements of
		organizing & processes:
		Types of organizations, Delegation of
		authority - Need, difficulties Delegation
		- Decentralization
		Staffing - Meaning & Importance
		Direction - Nature - Principles
		Communication - Types & Importance
Unit– IV	Functions of	Motivation - Importance - theories
	Management:	Leadership - Meaning -styles, qualities & function of leader
	Part-II	Controlling - Need, Nature, importance, Process & Techniques, Total
		Quality Management Coordination - Need - Importance
Unit – V		Management of Change: Models for Change, Force for Change, Need
		for Change, Alternative Change Techniques, New Trends in
		Organization Change, Stress Management.
Unit –	: Strategic	Definition, Classes of Decisions, Levels of Decision, Strategy,
VI	Management	Role of different Strategist, Relevance of Strategic Management and
		its Benefits, Strategic Management in India

- 1. Essential of Management Horold Koontz and Iteinz Weibrich- McGrawhills International
- 2. Management Theory & Practice J.N.Chandan
- 3. Essential of Business Administration K.Aswathapa, Himalaya Publishing House
- 4. Principles & practice of management Dr. L.M.Parasad, Sultan Chand & Sons New Delhi
- 5. Business Organization & Management Dr. Y.K.Bhushan
- 6. Management: Concept and Strategies By J.S. Chandan, Vikas Publishing
- 7. Principles of Management, By Tripathi, Reddy Tata McGraw Hill
- 8. Business organization and Management by Talloo by Tata McGraw Hill
- 9. Business Environment and Policy A book on Strategic Management/ Corporate Planning By Francis Cherunilam Himalaya Publishing House 2001 Edition

#### BCA-105 BUSINESS COMMUNICATION

Unit – I	Means of	Meaning and Definition - Process - Functions - Objectives -
	Communication:	Importance - Essentials of good communication - Communication barriers, 7C's of Communication
Unit – II	Types of Communication: Oral Communication:	Meaning, nature and scope - Principle of effective oral communication - Techniques of effective speech - Media of oral communication (Face-to-face conversation - Teleconferences - Press Conference - Demonstration - Radio Recording - Dictaphone - Meetings - Rumour - Demonstration and Dramatisation - Public address system - Grapevine - Group Discussion - Oral report - Closed circuit TV). The art of listening - Principles of good listening.
Unit– III	Written Communication	Purpose of writing, Clarity in Writing, Principle of Effective writing, Writing Techniques, Electronic Writing Process
Unit– IV	Business Letters & Reports:	Need and functions of business letters - Planning & layout of business letter - Kinds of business letters - Essentials of effective correspondence, Purpose, Kind and Objective of Reports, Writing Reports.
Unit – V	Drafting of business letters:	Enquiries and replies - Placing and fulfilling orders - Complaints and follow-up Sales letters - Circular letters Application for employment and resume
Unit – VI	Information Technology for Communication: Topics Prescribed for workshop/skill lab	Word Processor- Telex - Facsimile(Fax) - E-mail- Voice mail – Internet - Multimedia - Teleconferencing - Mobile Phone Conversation - Video Conferencing -SMS - Telephone Answering Machine - Advantages and limitations of these types. Group Discussion, Mock Interview, Decision Making in a Group

#### **Referential Books :**

- 1) Business Communication K.K.Sinha Galgotia Publishing Company, New Delhi.
- 2) Media and Communication Management C.S. Rayudu Hikalaya Publishing House, Bombay.
- 3) Essentials of Business Communication Rajendra Pal and J.S. Korlhalli- Sultan Chand & Sons, New Delhi.
- 4) Business Communication (Principles, Methods and Techniques) Nirmal Singh Deep & Deep Publications Pvt.
  - Ltd., New Delhi.
- 5) Business Communication Dr.S.V.Kadvekar, Prin.Dr.C.N.Rawal and Prof.Ravindra Kothavade-Diamond
- Publications, Pune.
- 6) Business Correspondence and Report Writing R.C. Sharma, Krishna Mohan Tata McGraw-
- Hill Publishing
  - Company Limited, New Delhi.
- 7) Communicate to Win Richard Denny Kogan Page India Privat Limited, New Delhi.
- 8) Modern Business Correspondence L.Gartside The English Language Book Society and Macdonald and

Evans Ltd.

 Business Communication - M.Balasubrahmanyan -Vani Education Books. 10) Creating a Successful CV -Siman Howard –

Dorling Kidersley.

#### 106P Computer Laboratory And Practical Work Of Office Automation

Practical will be based on Paper Office Automation: Covers UNIT-III, UNIT-IV, UNIT-V, UNIT-VI of Syllabus

**107P** Computer Laboratory and Practical Work of Programming Principle & Algorithm Practical will be based on Paper Programming Principle & Algorithm: Covers UNIT-III, UNIT-IV, UNIT-V, UNIT-VI of Syllabus

# QUALIFYING PAPER

## **ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES (CODE-008)**

## UNIT-1: THE MULTIDISCIPLINARY NATURE OF ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES

Definition, Scope and Importance, Need for Public Awareness.

## **UNIT-2: NATURAL RESOURCES**

Renewable and Non-renewable Resources:

#### Natural resources and associated problems: -

- a) <u>FOREST RESOURCES:</u> use and over-exploitation, deforestation, case studies. Timber extraction, mining, dams and their effects on forests and tribal people.
- b) <u>WATER RESOURCES:</u> use and over-utilization of surface and ground water, floods, drought, conflicts over water, dams-benefits and problems.
- c) <u>MINERAL RESOURCES</u>: use and exploitation, environmental effects of extracting and using mineral resources, case studies.
- d) <u>FOOD RESOURCES:</u> World food problems, changes caused by agriculture and overgrazing, effects of modern agriculture, fertilizer-pesticide problems, water logging, salinity, case studies.
- e) <u>ENERGY RESOURCES:</u> Growing energy needs, renewable and nonrenewable energy sources, use of alternate energy sources, case studies
- f) <u>LAND RESOURCES:</u> Land as a resource, land degradation, man induced landslides, soil erosion and desertification.
- Role of an individual in conservation of natural resources.
- Equitable use of resources for sustainable lifestyles

## **UNIT-3: ECOSYSTEMS**

- Concept of an ecosystem
- Structure and function of an ecosystem
- Producers, consumers and decomposers
- Energy flow in the ecosystem
- Ecological succession

- Food chains, food webs and ecological pyramids
- Introduction, types, characteristic features, structure and function of the following ecosystem:
  - a) Forest ecosystem
  - b) Grassland ecosystem
  - c) Desert ecosystem
  - d) Aquatic ecosystems (ponds, streams, lakes, rivers, oceans, estuaries)

## UNIT-4: BIODIVERSITY AND ITS CONSERVATION

- Introduction Definition: genetic, species and ecosystem diversity.
- Biogeographical classification of India
- Value of biodiversity: Consumptive use, productive use, social, ethical, and aesthetic and option values.
- Biodiversity at global, National and local levels.
- India as a mega-diversity nation
- Hot-sports of biodiversity.
- Threats to biodiversity: Habitat loss, poaching of wildlife, man-wildlife conflicts.
- Endangered and endemic species of India
- Conservation of biodiversity: In-situ and Ex-situ conservation of biodiversity.

## UNIT-5: ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION

## **DEFINITION:**

- Causes, effects and control measures of:
  - a) Air pollution
  - b) Water pollution
  - c) Soil pollution
  - d) Marine pollution
  - e) Noise pollution
  - f) Thermal pollution
  - g) Nuclear pollution
- Solid waste Management: Causes, effects and control measures of urban and industrial wastes.
- Role of an individual in prevention of pollution
- Pollution case studies
- Disaster Management: Floods, earthquake, cyclone and landslides.

## UNIT-6: SOCIAL ISSUES AND THE ENVIRONMENT

- From Unsustainable to Sustainable development
- Urban problems related to energy.
- Water conservation, rain water harvesting, watershed management
- Resettlement and rehabilitation of people; its problems and concerns. Case Studies

- Environmental Ethics: Issues and possible solutions.
- Climate change, global warming, acid rain, ozone layer depletion, nuclear accidents and holocaust. Case Studies.
- Wasteland reclamation.
- Consumerism and waste products
- Environment Protection Act.
- Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act
- Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act
- Wildlife Protection Act
- Forest Conservation Act
- Issues involved in enforcement of environmental legislation
- Public awareness

### **UNIT-7: HUMAN POPULATION AND THE ENVIRONMENT**

- Population growth, variation among nations.
- Population explosion: Family Welfare Programme.
- Environment and human health
- Human Rights
- Value Education
- Women and Child Welfare
- Role of Information Technology in Environment and human health
- Case Studies

## **UNIT-8: FIELD WORK**

- Visit to a local area to document environmental assets-river / forest / grassland / hill / mountain.
- Visit to a local polluted site Urban / Rural / Industrial / Agricultural
- Study of common plants, insects, birds.
- Study of simple ecosystems-pond, river, hill slopes, etc. (Field work Equal to 5 lecture hours).

# CHAUDHARY CHARAN SINGH UNIVERSITY, MEERUT

THREE YEARS BACHELOR OF COMPUTER APPLICATION PROGRAMME

COURSE CONTENT FOR SEMESTER - II

## **BCA-201** Mathematics II

Unit – I	Sets	Sets, Subsets, Equal Sets Universal Sets, Finite and Infinite Sets, Operation on Sets, Union, Intersection and Complements of Sets, Cartesian Product, Cardinality of Set, Simple Applications
Unit – II	Relations and functions	Properties of Relations, Equivalence Relation, Partial Order Relation Function: Domain and Range, Onto, Into and One to One Functions, Composite and Inverse Functions, Introduction of Trignometric, Logarithmic and Exponential Functions
Unit– III	Partial order relations and lattices	Partial Order Sets, Representation of POSETS using Hasse diagram, Chains, Maximal and Minimal Point, Glb, lub, Lattices & Algebric Systems, Principle of Duality, Basic Properties, Sublattices, Distributed & Complemented Lattics
Unit– IV	Functions of several variables	Partial Differentiation, Change of Variables, Chain Rule, Extrema of Functions of 2 Variables, Euler's Theorem
Unit – V	3d coordinate geometry	3D Coordinate Geometry: Coordinates in Space, Direction Cosines, Angle Between Two Lines, Projection of Join of Two Points on a Plane, Equations of Plane, Straight Lines, Conditions for a line to lie on a plane, Conditions for Two Lines to be Coplanar, Shortest Distance Between Two Lines, Equations of Sphere, Tangent plane at a point on the sphere
Unit – VI	Multiple integration	Double Integral in Cartesian and Polar Coordinates to find Area, Change of Order of Integration, Triple Integral to Find Volume of Simple Shapes in Cartesian Coordinates.

- 1. Kolman, Busby and Ross, "Discrete Mathematical Structure", PHI, 1996.
- 2. S.K. Sarkar, "Discrete Maths"; S. Chand & Co., 2000

# BCA-202 C Programming

Unit – I	Arrays	Definition, declaration and initialization of one dimensional array; Accessing array elements; Displaying array elements; Sorting arrays; Arrays and function; Two- Dimensional array: Declaration and Initialization, Accessing and Displaying, Memory representation of array [Row Major, Column Major]; Multidimensional array
Unit – II	Pointers	Definition and declaration, Initialization; Indirection operator, address of operator; pointer arithmetic; dynamic memory allocation; arrays and pointers; function and pointers
Unit– II	Strings	Definition, declaration and initialization of strings; standard library function: strlen(), strcpy(), strcat(), strcmp(); Implementation without using standard library functions
Unit– IV	Structures	Definition and declaration; Variables initialization; Accessing fields and structure operations; Nested structures; Union: Definition and declaration; Differentiate between Union and structure
Unit – V	Introduction C Preprocessor Bitwise Operators	Definition of Preprocessor; Macro substitution directives; File inclusion directives; Conditional compilation Bitwise operators; Shift operators; Masks; Bit field
Unit – VI	File handling	Definition of Files, Opening modes of files; Standard function: fopen(), fclose(), feof(), fseek(), fewind();Using text files: fgetc(), fputc(), fscanf() <b>Command line arguments</b>

- 1. Let us C-Yashwant Kanetkar.
- 2. Programming in C-Balguruswamy
- 3. The C programming Lang., Person Ecl Dennis Ritchie
- 4. Structured programming approach using C-Forouzah & Ceilberg Thomson learning publication

## BCA-203 Organization Behavior

Unit – I	Fundamentals of Organizational Behaviour	Nature, Scope, Definition and Goals of organizational Behaviour; Fundamental Concepts of Organizational Behaviour; Models of Organizational Behaviour; Emerging aspects of Organizational Behaviour: Meaning Cultural Diversity, Managing the Perception Process
Unit – II	Perception, Attitude, Values and Motivation	Concept, Nature, Process, Importance, Management Behavioural aspect of Perception. Effects of employee attitudes; Personal and Organizational Values; Job Satisfaction; Nature and Importance of Motivation; Achievement Motive; Theories of Work Motivation: Maslow's Need Hierarchy Theory McGregcrs's Theory 'X' and Theory 'Y'
Unit– III	Personality	Definition of Personality, Determinants of Personality; Theories of Personality- Trait and Type Theories, The Big Five Traites, Mytes-Briggs Indicator; Locus of Control, SType A and Type B Assessment of Personality
Unit– IV	Work Stress	Meaning and definition of Stress, Symptoms of Stress; Sources of Stress: Individual Level, Group Level, Organizational Level; Stressors, Extra Organizational Stressors; Effect of Stress - Burnouts; Stress Management - Individual Strategies, Organizational Strategies; Employee Counselling
Unit – V	Group Behaviour and Leadership	Nature of Group, Types of Groups; Nature and Characteristics of team; Team Building, Effective Teamwork; Nature of Leadership, Leadership Styles; Traits of Effective Leaders
Unit – VI	Conflict in Organizations	Nature of Conflict, Process of Conflict; Levels of Conflict - Intrapersonal, Interpersonal; Sources of Conflict; Effect of Conflict; Conflict Resolution, Meaning and types of Grievances & Process of Grievances Handling.

## **Referential Books:**

- 1. Organizational Behavior Text, Cases and Games- By K.Aswathappa, Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai, Sixth Edition (2005)
- 2.Organizational Behavior Human Behavior at Work By J.W. Newstrom, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company Limited, New Delhi, 12<sup>th</sup> Edition (2007)
- 3 Organizational Behavior By Fred Luthans
- 4 Organizational Behavior By Super Robbins
- 5. Organizational Behavior Anjali Ghanekar
- 6. Organizational Behavior Fundamentals, Realities and Challenges By Detra Nelson,

James Campbel Quick Thomson Publications

7.Organizational Behavior through Indian Philosophy, By N.M.Mishra, Hikalaya Publication House

## BCA-204 Digital Electronics & Computer Organization

Unit – I	Logic gates and circuit	Gates (OR, AND, NOR, NAND, XOR & XNOR); Demogran's laws; Boolean laws, Circuit designing techniques (SOP, POS, K-Map).
Unit – II	Combinational Building Blocks	Multiplexes; Decoder; Encoder; Adder and Subtracter.
Unit– III	Memories	ROMs, PROMs, EPROMs, RAMs, Hard Disk, Floppy Disk and CD-ROM
Unit– IV	Sequential Building Blocks	Flip-Flop (RS, D, JK, Master-slave & & T flip-flops); Registers & Shift registers; Counters; Synchronous and Asynchronous Designing method
Unit – V	Memory Organization	Basic cell of static and dynamic RAM; Building large memories using chips; Associative memory; Cache memory organization and Virtual memory organization

- 1. Digital Logic and Computer design (PHI) 1998
- 2. Computer Architecture (PHI) 1998
- 3. Digital Electronics (TMH) 1998
- 4. Computer Organization and Architecture
- 5. Digital fundamentals (Universal Book Stall) 1998
- 6. Computer Organization (MC Graw-Hill, Signapore)

- : M.M. Mano
- : M.M. Mano
- : Malvino and Leach
- : William Stallings
- : Floyd, L.Thomas
- : Hamcher, Vranesic and
- Zaky

## BCA-205 Financial Accounting & Management

- **Unit I** : Overview Meaning and Nature of Financial Accounting, Scope of Financial Accounting, Financial Accounting & Management Accounting, Accounting concepts & convention, Accounting standards in India
- Unit II : Basics of accounting Capital & Revenue items, Application of Computer in Accounting Double Entry System, Introduction to Journal, Ledger and Procedure for Recording and Posting, Introduction to Trail Balance, Preparation of Final Account, Profit & Loss Account and related concepts, Balance Sheet and related concept
- **Unit–III** : Financial statement analysis: Ratio analysis, Funds flow analysis, concepts, uses, Preparation of funds flow statement, simple problem, Cash flow analysis, Concepts, uses, preparation of cash flow statement, simple problem, Break even analysis
- **Unit-IV**: Definition nature and Objective of Financial Management, Long Term Sources of Finance, Introductory idea about capitalization, Capital Structure, Concept of Cost of Capital, introduction, importance, explicit & implicit cost, Measurement of cost of capital, cost of debt.
- Unit V : Concept & Components of working Capital. Factors Influencing the Composition of working Capital, Objectives of working Capital Management
  Liquidity Vs. Profitability and working capital policies. Theory of working capital: Nature and concepts
- **Unit VI** : Cash Management, Inventory Management and Receivables Management

## **Referential Books:**

- 1. Maheshwari & Maheshwari, "An Introduction to Accountancy", 8<sup>th</sup> Edition, Vikas Publishing House, 2003
- 2. Gupta R.L., Gupta V.K., "Principles & Practice of Accountancy", Sultan Chand & Sons, 1999.
- 3. Khan & Jain, "Financial Accounting"
- 4. Maheshwari S.N., "Principles of Management Accounting", 11<sup>th</sup> Edition, Sultan Chand & Sons, 2001
- 5. Shukla and Grewal, "Advanced Accounts", 14<sup>th</sup> Edition, Sultan Chand & Sons.

## BCA-206 Computer Laboratory and Practical Work of C Programming

Practical will be based on Paper Programming Principle & Algorithm: Covers UNIT-III, UNIT-IV, UNIT-V, UNIT-VI of Syllabus